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# PA Statewide Topline Survey Results SP&R Fall Omnibus Poll Commonwealth Foundation Conducted September 14-23, 2015 Sample Size: 700 Registered Voters [With Comparison to 2014, 2012, 2008, and 2005 Surveys]

INTRODUCTION: We are conducting a brief survey of attitudes and opinions concerning some important issues facing Pennsylvania today. May we have a few minutes of your time to complete the survey?

Great, thank you...

F1. Before we get started, are you, or is anyone in your household employed by a newspaper, television, radio station or internet news service including writing for a political blog or other media outfit?

1. Yes (TERMINATE) 2. No 700 100% Q1. Generally speaking, what is the single most important problem facing Pennsylvania today? That is, the one that concerns you the most on a daily basis. (DO NOT READ CHOICES - ONE ANSWER ONLY)

| Property Taxes                   | 67  | 10%  | <b>Educ</b><br>Lac |
|----------------------------------|-----|------|--------------------|
| Other Taxes (general)            | 29  | 04%  | Sch<br>Stu         |
| Crime/Violence/Public Safety     | 28  | 04%  | Vou<br>Lac         |
| Economy/Jobs                     | 144 | 21%  | Cor                |
| Economy (general)                | 52  | 07%  | Oth                |
| Jobs (general)                   | 87  | 12%  |                    |
| Home foreclosures                | 00  | 00%  | Heal               |
| Income Inequality                | 02  | 00%  | Hea                |
| Other                            | 03  | 00%  | Wel                |
|                                  |     |      | Soci               |
| Transportation/Growth            | 36  | 05%  | Mec                |
| Road Conditions/Infrastructure   | 33  | 05%  | Vete               |
| Traffic congestion               | 01  | 00%  | Mec                |
| Open space/farmland preservation | 02  | 00%  | Oth                |
| Too much growth/building         | 00  | 00%  |                    |
| Parking-cost/not enough          | 00  | 00%  | Socia              |
| Public Transportation            | 00  | 00%  | Abo                |
| Other                            | 00  | 00%  | Rac                |
|                                  |     |      | Gay                |
| Gov't Spending/Budget            | 85  | 12%  | Gur                |
| Gov't spending (general)         | 21  | 03%  | Dea                |
| Federal (too much/not enough)    | 00  | 00%  | Reli               |
| State budget                     | 50  | 07%  | Gar                |
| Local (too much/not enough)      | 02  | 00%  | Illeg              |
| State Pension issue              | 07  | 01%  | Oth                |
| Other                            | 05  | 01%  |                    |
|                                  | -   |      | Qual               |
| Politicians/Government           | 45  | o6%  | Litt               |
| Corruption (general)             | 11  | 02%  | Nei                |
| Federal (Obama/Congress)         | 02  | 00%  | Pov                |
| State (Wolf/Harrisburg)          | 22  | 03%  | Par                |
| Local (general)                  | 01  | 00%  | Oth                |
| General anti-incumbent           | 02  | 00%  |                    |
| Honesty/Ethics (general)         | 05  | 01%  | Cons               |
| Other                            | 02  | 00%  | Cos                |
|                                  |     |      | Util               |
| Environment/Pollution            | 14  | 02%  | Inte               |
|                                  | -   |      | Oth                |
| Other                            | 13  | 02%  |                    |
| Refuse                           | -   | 00%  | Natu               |
| NC105C                           |     | 0070 | Unde               |

| Education/Schools                | 07              | 14%  |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|------|
| Lack of funding (state/local)    | <b>97</b><br>78 | 11%  |
| School safety                    | 70<br>01        | 00%  |
| Student Performance              | 03              | 00%  |
| Voucher/Charter Schools          | 03              | 00%  |
| Lack of parental involvement     | 03              | 00%  |
| Common Core Curriculum           |                 | 00%  |
| Other                            | 03<br>10        | 00%  |
| Other                            | 10              | 0190 |
| Health & Welfare                 | 36              | 05%  |
| Healthcare (general)             | 24              | 03%  |
| Welfare Dependence/Abuse         | 05              | 01%  |
| Social Security                  | 01              | 00%  |
| Medicare/Medicaid                | 01              | 00%  |
| Veterans/Senior Issues           | 02              | 00%  |
| Medical Marijuana                | 02              | 00%  |
| Other                            | 01              | 00%  |
|                                  |                 |      |
| Social/Cultural issues           | 13              | 02%  |
| Abortion                         | 02              | 00%  |
| Racial tensions                  | 01              | 00%  |
| Gay Marriage                     | 02              | 00%  |
| Guns                             | 00              | 00%  |
| Death Penalty                    | 00              | 00%  |
| Religion                         | 01              | 00%  |
| Gambling                         | 00              | 00%  |
| Illegal Immigration              | 06              | 01%  |
| Other                            | 02              | 00%  |
|                                  |                 |      |
| Quality of Life                  | 07              | 01%  |
| Litter/trash                     | 01              | 00%  |
| Neighborhoods/housing            | 00              | 00%  |
| Poverty/homelessness             | 03              | 00%  |
| Parks/recreation                 | 00              | 00%  |
| Other                            | 02              | 00%  |
|                                  |                 | 0/   |
| Consumer Prices                  | -               | 02%  |
| Cost of goods/services/inflation | 13              | 02%  |
| Utility bills                    | 01              | 00%  |
| Interest rates/College tuition   | 00              | 00%  |
| Other                            | 00              | 00%  |
| Natural Gas Drilling (Specific)  | .18             | 03%  |
| Undecided                        | .50             | 07%  |

#### Now, turning to some issues being discussed in Harrisburg...

Q2. Current law allows the state, local governments and school districts to collect union dues from the paychecks of teachers and other government employees through payroll deductions using state resources. Those dues are then transferred to union bank accounts and used for political action efforts like to support candidates for elective office. State legislators in Harrisburg are considering a law that would prohibit using taxpayer resources for collection of these union dues and instead require unions to collect these funds directly from workers. Generally speaking, do you support or oppose this proposed new law? (Test Intensity...)

| 1. Strongly support | 360 | 51% |
|---------------------|-----|-----|
| 2. Somewhat support | 108 | 15% |
| Total support       | 467 | 67% |
| 3. Strongly oppose  | 146 | 21% |
| 4. Somewhat oppose  | 33  | 05% |
| Total oppose        | 179 | 26% |
| 5. Undecided        | 48  | 07% |
| 6. Refuse           | o6  | 01% |
|                     |     |     |

Q3. Pennsylvania lawmakers are considering a law that would limit increases in government spending to the rate of inflation plus the rate of population growth. For example, if we had three percent inflation and one percent population growth, government spending could increase no more than four percent for that year. The limit could only be exceeded by a two-thirds vote of both houses of the General Assembly or by a declared emergency. Do you support or oppose this proposed new law? (Test Intensity...)

|                     |     |     | <u>10/14</u> | 3/12 | <u>3/08</u> | <u>4/05</u> | <u>%CH</u> |
|---------------------|-----|-----|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. Strongly support | 269 | 38% | 29%          | 39%  | 36%         | 34%         | +04        |
| 2. Somewhat support | 177 | 25% | 30%          | 26%  | 34%         | 35%         | -10        |
| Total support       | 446 | 64% | 59%          | 65%  | 70%         | 69%         | -05        |
| 3. Strongly oppose  | 91  | 13% | 16%          | 12%  | 11%         | o8%         | +05        |
| 4. Somewhat oppose  | 66  | 09% | 05%          | 09%  | 07%         | 10%         | -01        |
| Total oppose        | 156 | 22% | 21%          | 21%  | 18%         | 18%         | +04        |
| 5. Undecided        | 94  | 13% | 19%          | 14%  | 12%         | 12%         | +01        |
| 6. Refuse           | 04  | 01% | 01%          |      |             |             | +01        |
|                     |     |     |              |      |             |             |            |

Q4. State lawmakers are considering a new law that would require government officials to post a fiscal summary on their website of proposed contracts with labor unions before signing these agreements. (ROTATE ARGUMENTS)

Supporters say we need this law because it increases public transparency so taxpayers know how their money is spent,

Opponents say this is a bad idea because it will lead to delayed and more complicated negotiations between the state and unions,

...Which opinion best represents your own?

| <ol> <li>Support/need law to increase public transparency</li> <li>Oppose/will lead to delayed/complicated negotiations</li> </ol> | 509<br>114 | 73%<br>16% |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| 3. Undecided                                                                                                                       | 72         | 10%        |
| 4. Refuse                                                                                                                          | 02         | 00%        |
|                                                                                                                                    |            |            |

#### Now, I just have a few more questions for demographic purposes and we'll be through....

Q5. Are you registered to vote as a Republican, Democrat, Independent or something else?

| 1. Republican        | 259 | 37% |
|----------------------|-----|-----|
| 2. Democrat          | 308 | 44% |
| 3. Independent/other | 104 | 15% |
| 4. Refuse            | 29  | 04% |

Q6. What is your age according to the following brackets – 18 to 29, 30 to 44, 45 to 54, 55-64, or 65 and over?

| 1. 18-29 | 82  | 12% |
|----------|-----|-----|
| 2.30-44  | 124 | 18% |
| 3. 45-54 | 126 | 18% |
| 4. 55-64 | 179 | 26% |
| 5. 65+   | 189 | 27% |
|          |     |     |

Q7. Which of the following best describes the way in which you voted in the last general election - straight Republican, mostly Republican, a few more Republicans than Democrats, about equal, a few more Democrats than Republicans, mostly Democrat or straight Democrat?

| 1. Straight Republican | 106 | 15% | <b>Total Republican:</b> 32% |
|------------------------|-----|-----|------------------------------|
| 2. Mostly Republican   | 121 | 17% | Total Democrat: 34%          |
| 3. More R's than Ds    | 42  | 06% | <b>Total Swing:</b> 26%      |
| 4. About equal         | 102 | 15% |                              |
| 5. More D's than R's   | 39  | 06% |                              |
| 6. Mostly Democrat     | 126 | 18% |                              |
| 7. Straight Dem        | 112 | 16% |                              |
| 8. Undecided           | 26  | 04% |                              |
| 9. Refuse              | 19  | 03% |                              |
| 10. Didn't vote        | 06  | 01% |                              |
|                        |     |     |                              |

Q8. Is your main racial heritage of Caucasian, African-American, Hispanic, Asian American or another background? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

| <ol> <li>Non-Hispanic White</li> <li>African American</li> <li>Hispanic/Latino</li> <li>Native American/Eskimo</li> <li>Asian or Indian</li> <li>Arabic</li> <li>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</li> <li>Other</li> </ol> | 588<br>66<br>28<br>06<br>09<br>00<br>00<br>17 | 84%<br>09%<br>04%<br>01%<br>01%<br>00%<br>00% |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 7. Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander                                                                                                                                                                                         | 00                                            | 00%                                           |
| 8. Other                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 17                                            | 02%                                           |
| 9. Refuse                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 02                                            | 00%                                           |

## Gender (from observation):

| 1. Male   | 342 | 49% |
|-----------|-----|-----|
| 2. Female | 358 | 51% |

### Area (from Record):

| 27  | (04%) 1. Northwest [Erie, Crawford, Mercer, Venango, Warren, Forest]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 67  | (10%) 2. <b>Southwest</b> [Lawrence, Beaver, Washington, Greene, Fayette, Westmoreland, Indiana,<br>Armstrong, Butler]                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 84  | (12%) 3. The "T"/Central [Jefferson, Elk, McKean, Cameron, Clarion, Clearfield, Centre, Cambria,<br>Somerset, Bedford, Fulton, Franklin, Huntingdon, Blair, Potter, Tioga, Bradford, Susquehanna,<br>Wyoming, Sullivan, Lycoming, Clinton, Union, Snyder, Northumberland, Montour, Columbia,<br>Mifflin, Juniata] |
| 97  | (14%) 4. <b>Northeast/Lehigh Valley</b> [Luzerne, Carbon, Monroe, Schuylkill, Lackawanna,<br>Lehigh, Northampton, Pike, Wayne]                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 111 | (16%) 5. South Central [Perry, Cumberland, Adams, York, Lancaster, Lebanon, Dauphin, Berks]                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 154 | (22%) 6. <b>Southeast</b> [Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, Bucks]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| 70  | (10%) 7. Allegheny County                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 90  | (13%) 8. Philadelphia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

Voted (from record): 1 or better in G14, G13, G12, and/or G11, as well as new registered voters since 2014:

| 41  | 06%             |
|-----|-----------------|
| 78  | 11%             |
| 93  | 13%             |
| 134 | 19%             |
| 353 | 50%             |
|     | 78<br>93<br>134 |

Phone Type (from record):

| 1. Landline | 490 | 70% |
|-------------|-----|-----|
| 2. Cellular | 210 | 30% |

**Methodology**: The Commonwealth Foundation commissioned questions in Susquehanna Polling and Research's Fall Statewide Omnibus Poll. Completed interviews were conducted September 14-23, 2015 with 700 registered voters in Pennsylvania who have prior vote history in 1 of 4 or better in G14, G13, G12 and/or G11, as well as new registered voters since 2014. Interviews are randomly selected and conducted via telephone using the professionally-trained survey research staff (live agents) from the Harrisburg telephone call center of Susquehanna Polling and Research. Interviews are closely monitored to ensure a representative sample of Pennsylvania's electorate is achieved based on party, geography, gender, age and other demographics; results are sometimes statistically weighted.

The margin of error for a sample size of 700 is +/-3.7% at the 95% confidence level.